



# HeadStartNews

## Soups and Stews

Hearty soups containing meats, vegetables, or legumes can be the main part of a meal. Or combine a soup with a sandwich, fruit or vegetable, and a beverage to make a complete meal. Soups and stews can be a quick meal for tired working parents, a good way to sneak new vegetables into a child's diet, or an important part of a weight loss plan.

Commercial soups are often high in salt and fat, and low in nutrients. For example, 1 cup of packaged or canned soup can contain 900 mg sodium—more sodium than a child needs in a whole day. Most commercial soups contain only small pieces of meat and vegetables. Try making your own soups. Homemade soups are usually more hearty, and you control the amount of salt and fat.

To make soup (homemade or canned) more hearty and healthful:

- Add rice, noodles, barley, dried beans, or potatoes.
- Float a piece of cheese on top right before serving.
- Add vegetables such as turnips, mushrooms, or okra. Soups are a great way to introduce new vegetables to children.
- Keep a container in the freezer for leftover meats and vegetables. Add them to soups or stews.



All cultures seem to have a favorite stew. A few well-known stews are goulash, gumbo, chili, paella, jambalaya, and stroganoff. A stew is a rich dish full of meat and vegetables, held together by a gravy. Cook stews in the oven, on top of a stove, or in a crockery pot. The secret of a good stew is slow, gentle simmering in a heavy pot.

Soups have more liquid than stews. The secret to a good soup is to start with a hearty broth or stock. Canned broth is often high in fat and salt, but the fat can be skimmed off. Low-salt canned broths are also available. Homemade broth is easy to prepare. Just add water, onion,

and celery to meat scraps, such as chicken. Simmer for at least 1/2 hour. Broth freezes easily. Add noodles, rice, pasta, dried beans, and almost any kind of vegetable to the broth to make soup.

To lower the fat content of soups and stews:

- Start with low-fat ingredients.
- Precook meats and remove visible fat before adding to recipes.
- Prepare soups and stews in advance. Chill. The fat will harden at the top. Remove fat with a slotted spoon.

## Chicken-Vegetable Soup



Use any vegetable in this soup, but try to introduce a new one now and then.

What You Need:

- 1 cup finely chopped onion
- 1 pound boneless and skinless chicken breast, cut into 1/2-inch cubes
- 3 medium potatoes, peeled and cut into 1/4-inch cubes
- 1 medium white turnip, cut into 1/4-inch cubes
- 1/2 pound carrots, peeled and cut into 1/4-inch cubes
- 1 parsnip, peeled and cut into 1/4-inch cubes
- 5 cups chicken broth

How To Fix:

1. In fry pan, cook onion in small amount of water, just until tender. Add chicken and stir.
2. Add potatoes, turnips, carrots, and parsnip. Cook about 2 minutes. Put all ingredients into large, heavy pot.
3. Add broth. Salt and pepper as desired. Bring to boil.
4. Reduce heat and partially cover pot. Simmer at least 30 minutes. Cooking longer will improve the flavor. Serves 8. (113 calories and 1 fat gram per serving)

## Infant Exercise

Set aside the bouncy seat, stroller, baby seat and playpen and let your baby roll around in a safe place on the floor. Babies that are confined roll over and sit later than babies that have more freedom to exercise.



and making friends. It's okay to let your toddler watch a few special programs, but TV is not a good babysitter for toddlers. Toddlers can become hooked on TV and watch it for hours.

Make physical activity a part of every day, even for infants and toddlers.

TV can keep toddlers from playing

## Early Morning Wakers

Is there an early morning waker in your family? Many young children, who wake before the rest of the family, will keep themselves busy talking, singing or playing with stuffed animals until a later hour. At about the age of three, a child is able to understand that waking you too early without a special reason isn't okay.



If a child insists on waking early, try:

- Setting an alarm clock or radio to go off when it's okay to wake you.
- Leaving a special box of toys or books beside the bed.

Make sure there will be enough light in the room in the morning. This may mean leaving on a low-watt bulb in the winter.

## Strangers

It's normal for an eight-month-old child to hide against a parent's shoulder and not even look at another person. At about eight months, an infant's memory grows enough to know that parents are the ones who give comfort and support. But at this stage, an infant may still not be sure about other people. This is a good sign of attachment between an infant and parents. Also, when a baby loses sight of his parent, he thinks they may be gone forever. Infants don't have any sense of time. As infants mature, they learn people still exist when they can't be seen.

When your infant goes through this stage, don't force him to go to another person. Accept your infant's fear and reassure him that you are there. Allow your child time to get used to the new person. Stay close and show your infant that you trust the other person. Finally, be calm and understanding. Your child will slowly get used to other people and once again be friendly and outgoing. This will happen faster if you are patient.

A preschool child is still dependent on you but can remain calm for minor separations. He can understand you are going some place and will come back. He begins to have a sense of time and knows there are others he can trust.

## Why Mommy?

"Why is the sun out, Mommy?" "Why is Tommy a boy?" "Why" questions aren't always easy to answer and too many questions can wear a parent out quickly.

When children ask questions they are learning to think for themselves. Instead of accepting spoon-fed facts from adults, children learn to think about answers they receive. This leads to curiosity. Curiosity is the desire to learn; a great gift adults can promote in children.



Parents begin to ask "why" of their child around the age of two. "Why are you crying?" "Why can't you sit still for one minute?" Children begin to know that "why" questions are most often followed with a "because." Around the age of three, children begin to ask their own "why" questions.

Children may first ask just "why," but soon learn to add a sentence. "Why won't it go?" It takes a while to figure out how to use the word "why" in a way that can be answered wisely.

Parents don't have to answer all questions. Some "why" questions don't have answers. Sometimes it's best to answer "That's just the way it is." Then go on with another sentence. This helps a child figure out that some questions don't have easy answers. Short and simple answers are best to "why" questions. Children need to feel safe in asking questions. They don't need a lecture. Children will ask when they want to know more.



## MARCH-EXERCISE AND SLEEP

RESEARCH SHOWS THAT EXERCISE HELPS YOU FALL ASLEEP MORE QUICKLY AND IMPROVES SLEEP QUALITY EVEN IN THOSE WITH INSOMNIA. EXERCISE CAN HELP STEADY YOUR MOOD AND RELAX THE MIND, WHICH IS IMPORTANT FOR SHIFTING TO SLEEP NATURALLY. A DROP IN BODY TEMPERATURE AFTER A SLIGHT RISE FROM EXERCISE CAN TRIGGER SLEEPINESS A FEW HOURS LATER. EARLY MORNING AND AFTERNOON EXERCISE MAY HELP RESET THE SLEEP WAKE CYCLE. EXERCISE TOO CLOSE TO BEDTIME MAY INTERFERE WITH SLEEPING FOR SOME PEOPLE. YOU CAN TRY EXERCISING AT DIFFERENT TIMES OF THE DAY TO SEE WHAT WORKS BEST FOR YOU.

# Public Parks in Floyd County

**PH# 812 948-5360**

**Website and more information: [floydcountyparks.org](http://floydcountyparks.org)**

**Sam Peden Community Park-3037 Grantline View Court, New Albany** The largest park in Floyd County at a size of 104.5 acres. People visit from all over Floyd County (and some from outside of Floyd County to enjoy the park. Fifteen water acres have also been used in developing the park; citizens may fish, or even take specified boats out on Kiwanis Lake. In addition to the water activities, there are 5 covered shelters with tables, 4 playground areas, 3 restroom facilities, 6 basketball goals, 11 tennis courts, a sand volleyball court, 6 horseshoe pits, and a 1.25 mile trail for walking, jogging, or biking.

**Greenville Park- 6455 Buttontown Road, Greenville** This 14 acre park is convenient to Highway 150 and includes two softball fields, 2 basketball goals, 1 covered shelter with tables, restroom facilities, and playground equipment.

**Garry E. Cavan Park- 6485 Corydon Ridge Road, Georgetown, In** The second largest park in Floyd County at 53.5 acres, this park serves people mainly in the Georgetown area of the county. This park offers 3 covered shelters with tables, 2 playground areas, 1 horseshoe pit, 3 restroom facilities, 3 lighted tennis courts, 2 basketball courts, and plenty of multipurpose areas of green space for citizens to enjoy.

**Galena-Lamb Park- 6220 U.S. 150, Galena** At 35.5 acres, this park offers 1 covered shelter with tables, restroom facilities, a softball field, 2 horseshoe pits, 2 basketball goals, a football and soccer field, and playground equipment. Galena-Lamb serves mostly people in the Floyd Knobs area.

**Letty Walter Park- 5345 St.Mary's Road, Floyds Knobs** Another nice park in Floyds Knobs, Letty Walter contains 500 linear feet of bank within its boundaries, and Little Indian Creek runs through it. Contained in its 34.5 acres are 1 full court basketball court, a football and soccer fields, a covered shelter with tables, 1 baseball field, 2 tennis courts, and playground equipment.

**Campbell Woodland Trail- 3372 Budd Road, New Albany** This unique area offers beauty and nature at it's finest and is one of the few handicap accessible nature trails in Southern Indiana. Located in the 3300 block of Budd Rd. 122 acres of land with one paved trail. 1/3 mile path leads from the parking lot to the trail head. The completed path is approximately three-fourths mile with additional paths to be opened as early as this Fall. Benches are located along the path to rest and a covered gazebo is near the entrance. There are foot bridges over creeks and a waterfall. Dogs are welcome on the trails and must be leashed at all times with waste removal. There is a solar powered automated system that tells the history of the site. The hours are from dawn to dusk 7 days a week.

**Herman Collier Park - 3905 Fiske St. , New Albany** This is one of the smallest parks in the county. It offers 2 basketball goals, restroom facilities, a covered picnic shelter, and 1 horseshoe pit. This park mainly serves the immediate, surrounding neighborhood.

**Hammersmith Memorial Park-4400 Lewis Endres Parkway, New Albany** Our newest park in Floyd County comes with 35.5 acres. It also currently has 1 playground and 3/4 a mile walking trail. Future plans are to add a splash pad, and an all inclusive playground.

## Public Parks in New Albany

**Ph# 812-949-5448**

**Website and more information: [cityofnewalbany.com/parks/](http://cityofnewalbany.com/parks/)**

### **Bicknell Park 315 Silver Street, New Albany**

A small and quaint park at 5.2 acres, Bicknell Park has a lot to offer citizens. It has a covered shelter for picnic lunches and dinners, 2 basketball goals, open space, a well lit paved walkway around the park, and a playground offering fun for all ages. Restrooms are open in warmer months.

### **Binford Park 1701 Graybrook Lane, New Albany**

Binford Park is one of our larger parks sitting on 18.8 acres and is most well known and used for its soccer fields. These fields are perfect for tournaments, leagues, and practices. Fields include four U5/6, one U7/8, two U10, and two U12. Other spaces offered are basketball courts and a playground.

Restrooms and concessions are available seasonally upon scheduled events.

**Griffin Recreation Center – 1140 Griffin Street, New Albany** There is a new playground outside at this location.

Griffin Recreation Center is our main recreational facility that serves the community through various programs and activities for people of all ages. From exercise programs, to our seniors club, to our after school program for children to interact, learn, play, have an after school snack, and a bit of fun, the Griffin Recreation Center has something to offer everyone.

### **Joe Kraft Park – 500 W 7<sup>th</sup> Street, New Albany**

Joe Kraft Park serves primarily its surrounding neighborhood. In addition to the .68 acres, it has a playground, practice ball field, and 2 basketball goals. Falling Run Creek runs through the park, which has 1,000 linear feet of bank within its boundaries.

**Millerwood Park – 1759 Millerwood Drive, New Albany**

Millerwood Park is a neighborhood park with a playground and a basketball goal. It has a lot of creek frontage with 3 footbridges making this well shaded, peaceful park easily accessible from anywhere in the neighborhood.

**Sertoma Park – 1315 Mill Lane, New Albany**

One of our larger green spaces, Sertoma Park has a secluded and relaxed atmosphere perfect for family reunions. Within the 5.67 acres, it has covered shelter, playground, a basketball court, a volleyball court, a practice ball field, and a portable restroom. Sertoma is ideal for the community and the quiet neighborhood it serves off of Slate Run.

**Silver Street Park – 2043 Silver Street, New Albany**

This park has 2 playgrounds. One is for smaller children and the other is more appropriate for older children. During warmer months, there is also a Splash Pad.



# TOBACCO QUICK FACT

---

**MARCH : NATIONAL TAKE DOWN TOBACCO DAY**

## **READY. SET. GO!**

**National Take Down Tobacco Day is happening on April 1 st! Set on April Fools' Day because the tobacco industry is trying to fool our youth with sweet flavors and bright colors making it seem harmless. With the increasing number of high school and middle school students using e-cigarettes, we need to educate on how addictive nicotine is and the harm it can have on adolescent brain development. Using nicotine in adolescents can harm the part of the brain that controls attention, learning, mood, and impulse control (cdc.gov). Take a stand for our youth and their development. Don't be fooled. Make a pledge to help maintain a healthy environment for everyone. For more information, visit**

***WWW.TAKEDOWNTOBACCO.ORG* or call *1-800-QUIT-NOW* for help quitting.**

**They now serve young tobacco users with a phone counseling program specifically designed for youth, ages 13 to 17, who are ready to quit.**



# **DO YOU KNOW IF YOUR CHILD IS VAPING?**

## **It's not just vapor.**

Nicotine, heavy metals, flavor chemicals, and other substances found in e-cigarettes are **NOT** safe for our children to breathe. Learn the signs now.

Parents Against Vaping e-cigs (PAVe) is the national parent voice fighting the youth vaping epidemic. Scan code to get resources and connect with parents who understand.



**SCAN ME**

**[WWW.PARENTSAGAINSTVAPING.ORG](http://WWW.PARENTSAGAINSTVAPING.ORG)**

# Healthy Habits for Happy Smiles

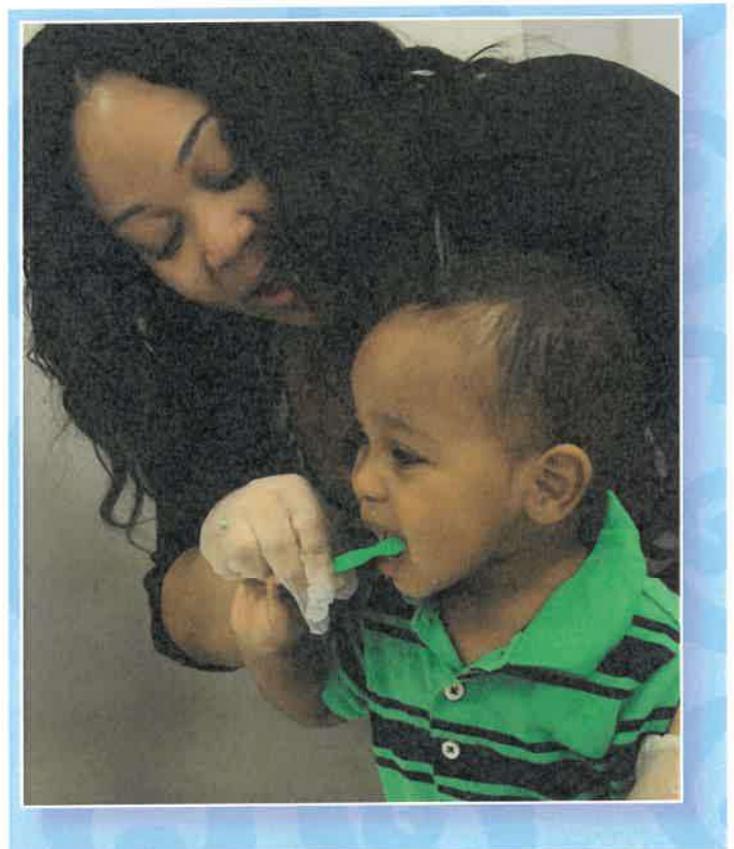


## Brushing Your Child's Teeth

**B**rushing is one of the main ways you can keep your child's teeth healthy. You should brush your child's teeth with fluoride toothpaste twice each day to help prevent tooth decay (cavities). Begin brushing as soon as your child's first tooth begins to show.



*School readiness begins with health!*



## Tips for brushing your child's teeth:

- Brush your child's teeth after breakfast and before bed.
- Use a child-sized toothbrush with soft bristles and fluoride toothpaste.
  - For children under age 3, use a small smear of fluoride toothpaste.
  - For children ages 3 to 6, use fluoride toothpaste the size of a pea.
- Young children like to do things by themselves. It's good to let children brush their teeth while an adult watches. But children under age 7 or 8 cannot brush their teeth well yet. An adult needs to brush the child's teeth too.
- Find a position where your child is comfortable and you can see your child's

teeth while you brush. For example, sit on the floor with your baby's or young child's head in your lap. Or stand behind your child in front of the mirror.

- Gently brush your child's teeth using small circles. Brush all surfaces of the teeth, including the insides and outsides.
- After brushing, have your child spit out the remaining toothpaste but not rinse. The small amount of toothpaste that stays in your child's mouth is good for the teeth.
- If you are having trouble brushing your child's teeth, use a timer, a counting game, or a song while brushing. You can also ask the staff at your child's dental clinic for help.



*Use a smear for children under age 3.*



*Use a pea-size amount for children ages 3 to 6.*

This handout was prepared by the National Center on Early Childhood Health and Wellness under cooperative agreement #90HC0013 for the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Head Start.

National Center on Early Childhood Health and Wellness. 2016. *Healthy Habits for Happy Smiles: Brushing Your Child's Teeth*. Elk Grove Village, IL: National Center on Early Childhood Health and Wellness.

Photo requiring credit: <http://www.wikihow.com/Clean-Toddler's-Teeth> (front page, top)



ADMINISTRATION FOR  
**CHILDREN & FAMILIES**



NATIONAL CENTER ON  
Early Childhood Health and Wellness



# RADISHES

**RADISHES ARE RICH IN NATURALLY OCCURRING NITRATES—WHICH, UNLIKE UNHEALTHY ARTIFICIAL NITRATES FOUND IN PROCESSED MEAT, MAY BE BENEFICIAL. IN A STUDY, OLDER ADULTS WHO ATE A NITRATE-RICH DIET GOT A BOOST IN BLOOD FLOW TO THE FRONTAL LOBE OF THEIR BRAINS—AN AREA COMMONLY ASSOCIATED WITH DEMENTIA. SCIENTISTS THINK THAT THE NITRATES' NITRIC OXIDE, A COMPOUND THAT KEEPS BLOOD VESSELS SUPPLE, HELPS INCREASE BRAIN BLOOD FLOW. ANOTHER BONUS FOR RADISHES? ONE RADISH HAS JUST 1 CALORIE.**



## ROASTED RADISHES

**SERVES 2**

**1 BUNCH OF RADISHES**

**OLIVE OIL, FOR COATING**

**LEMON PEPPER SEASONING, TO TASTE**

**1 PAT OF UNSALTED BUTTER**

### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- **PREHEAT YOUR OVEN TO 425 F. LINE A RIMMED BAKING SHEET WITH PARCHMENT PAPER.**
- **TO PREPARE THE RADISHES, REMOVE THE LEAFY GREEN TOPS AND SAVE FOR ANOTHER RECIPE. HALVE THE RADISHES LENGTHWISE THROUGH THE ROOT.**
  - **ARRANGE THE RADISHES ONTO THE BAKING SHEET. COAT LIGHTLY WITH OLIVE OIL. SEASON WITH LEMON PEPPER, TO TASTE.**
- **ROAST FOR ABOUT 10-20 MINUTES, DEPENDING ON SIZE. CHECK AT THE 10 MINUTE MARK; INSERT A PARING KNIFE INTO THE CENTER OF A RADISH. IF IT PULLS OUT EASILY, THEY'RE READY. IF NOT, COOK FOR A LITTLE BIT LONGER.**
  - **TO SERVE, TOSS WITH THE BUTTER WHILE STILL WARM.**